

Unorganised Sector

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS OF LICENSED RAILWAY PORTERS AT FIVE SELECTED CENTRES

Sl. No.	Name of the Centre	Total No. of Sampled Porters	Total No. of Migrant Porters	Average Size of the Family	Average No. of Earners	Total No. of Family members	Educational Standard Secondary & Above		Earnings Dependency Ratio	Percentage of Families Staying at Place of Work	Average Monthly Earnings		Average Family Monthly Income	No. of Families Reported Indebtedness	Percentage of Loan Cases by Purpose of Loan Household, Sickness & Marriage	Source of Loan Percentage of Loan Contracted from Money Lender
							Male	Female			Min	Max				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	17	18
1	Bangalore	120	14	5.5	1.26	657	3.2	1.5	3.1	92.5	3124	4101	4302	11.7	92.8	85.7
2	Chennai	160	1	4.8	1.19	764	11.2	6.4	2.8	53.8	2650	3555	3594	16.9	66.6	32.1
3	Delhi	160	157	6.7	1.17	1078	6.5	1.2	4.2	8.1	3273	4444	5139	46.3	82.5	87.7
4	Kolkata	160	159	6.5	1.05	1033	6.8	0.4	4.9	2.5	2363	2926	3135	21.9	88.6	82.9
5	Mumbai	160	6	6.1	1.16	983	12.7	3.6	3.9	21.3	2567	3181	3816	55.6	68.5	3.3

	All Centres	760	337	5.9	1.16	4515	8.2	2.4	3.8	32.7	2778	3617	3981	31.4	76.9	50.0
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Unorganized Surveys in different Industries

Sl. No.	Name of Report & Year	Sampled Units	Sampled Workers	%age No. of Workers Employed through		Average Monthly Income	Migration in (%)	Average Size of Family	Average no. of Earners in a family	% age No. of Dwellings (Self Owned)	% Families Reported Indebtedness	Reasons of Indebtedness in (% age) (Household Expense, Sickness, Marriage)
				Directly	Others							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	Beedi rolling in India (1995).	278	1023	94.3	5.7	1442.3	3.1	5.2	2.1	70.8	14.1	69.7
2	Man-made Fibre Textile Industry (1996).	253	330	99.5	0.5	2417	31.5	4.0	1.5	40.3	19.1	74.3
3	Marine Fishing Industry in India (1997).	226	516	38.2	61.8	2751	1.0	5.2	1.8	84.1	17.2	44.7

4	Artistic Metalware industry in India (1999).	200	213	62	38	3090	1.4	5.3	1.8	65.7	29.1	78.5
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Working and Living Conditions of Workers in Artistic Metalware Industry in India (1999)

S.No.	Item Description	Value
1.	Percentage of Workers	93.4
	A. Directly Employed	6.6
		-
	i) Male	32.0
	ii) Female	68.0
	iii) Children	
	iv) Time Rated	-
	v) Piece Rated	
	B) Through Contractor	
		70.5
	C) House Hold Workers	17.8
		11.7
	i) Male	
	ii) Female	
	iii) Children	
2.	Average Size of Family	5.3
3.	Average Number of earners per family	1.8
4.	Average monthly income per family	Rs. 3,090/-
5.	Average monthly expenditure per family (including savings/investments)	Rs. 3,090/-
6.	Literacy level rate in percentage	67.1
7.	Number of Migrant Workers	3
8.	Percentage of Indebted families	29.1

